

Figure 3.8

Vehicle involvements by driver contributory factor and severity 2023

Driver contributory factor	Severity			
	Fatal	Serious	Slight	Total
Exceeding speed limit	1	1	1	3
Driving too fast for road condition	0	1	4	5
Driving too close to kerb	1	4	38	43
Driving too close to vehicle in front	0	108	2 640	2 748
Driving too close to vehicle alongside	0	1	70	71
Careless lane changing	2	40	1 598	1 640
Reversing negligently	2	12	419	433
U turning negligently	0	6	88	94
Stopping negligently	0	0	24	24
Starting negligently	2	12	220	234
Disobey traffic signal/light	1	17	185	203
Disobey stop sign (halt)	0	6	56	62
Disobey give way sign (slow)	0	8	265	273
Disobey double white lines	0	1	12	13
Disobey directions of a police officer	0	0	3	3
Opened door negligently (driver)	0	1	27	28
Overtaking in a zebra controlled area	0	1	0	1
Failing to stop at a zebra crossing	0	0	9	9
Failure to signal movement correctly	0	1	0	1
Emerging from side road negligently	0	10	175	185
Driving on wrong side of road	0	3	25	28
Vision affected by atmospheric conditions/sunlight	1	0	2	3
Sleep or fatigue	0	2	7	9
Drug driving	2	0	0	2
Drink driving	0	9	18	27
Sudden illness, or mental defect	0	4	6	10
Dazzled by other lights	0	0	1	1
Lost control of vehicle	9	135	1 570	1 714
Improper or illegal turn	0	1	29	30
Overtaking on offside/nearside negligently	1	16	135	152
Turning right/left negligently	11	48	547	606
Rolling backwards/forwards-failed to set handbrake	3	2	39	44
Careless cycling	2	43	467	512
Driving inattentively	45	309	5 899	6 253

Figure 3.8 (Cont'd)

Vehicle involvements by driver contributory factor and severity 2023

Driver contributory factor	Severity			
	Fatal	Serious	Slight	Total
To avoid collision or otherwise : swerving/stopping suddenly	0	15	218	233
Furious/dangerous driving	16	11	25	52
Driving a dangerous vehicle	2	1	8	11
Failing to ensure the safety of passenger	0	21	204	225
Other driver factors	2	18	786	806
No driver factor	29	612	11 376	12 017
Total	132	1 480	27 196	28 808